

# DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE: BHC PLACES, SAN JOAQUIN VALLEY\*, CALIFORNIA

|  |   | Fresno BHC    |            | South Kern BHC |            | Merced BHC    |            | San Joaquin Valley |            | California        |      |
|--|---|---------------|------------|----------------|------------|---------------|------------|--------------------|------------|-------------------|------|
| Demography, 2010   | <b>Total Population</b>                     | <b>93,395</b> |            | <b>75,554</b>  |            | <b>58,772</b> |            | <b>3,971,659</b>   |            | <b>37,253,956</b> |      |
|  | By Race/Ethnicity                           |               |            |                |            |               |            |                    |            |                   |      |
|  | Non-Hispanic White                          | 7,246         | 8%         | 8,539          | 11%        | 13,580        | 23%        | 1,451,451          | 37%        | 14,956,253        | 40%  |
|  | Black                                       | 7,330         | 8%         | 2,205          | 3%         | 2,584         | 4%         | 181,592            | 5%         | 2,163,804         | 6%   |
|  | Latino                                      | 66,658        | 71%        | 62,243         | 82%        | 35,971        | 61%        | 1,930,510          | 49%        | 14,013,719        | 38%  |
|  | Asian American / Pacific Islander           | 10,419        | 11%        | 1,528          | 2%         | 5,322         | 9%         | 288,980            | 7%         | 4,903,647         | 13%  |
|  | Native American                             | 572           | 0.6%       | 262            | 0.3%       | 273           | 0.5%       | 25,457             | 0.6%       | 162,250           | 0.4% |
|  | Other or Multiracial                        | 1,170         | 1%         | 777            | 1%         | 1,042         | 2%         | 93,669             | 2%         | 1,054,283         | 3%   |
|  | <b>Total Youth Population (0-17 years)</b>  | <b>33,283</b> |            | <b>27,723</b>  |            | <b>19,650</b> |            | <b>1,189,689</b>   |            | <b>9,295,040</b>  |      |
|  | By Race/Ethnicity                           |               |            |                |            |               |            |                    |            |                   |      |
|  | Non-Hispanic White                          | 1,017         | 3%         | 1,735          | 6%         | 2,599         | 13%        | 284,288            | 24%        | 2,546,395         | 27%  |
|  | Black                                       | 2,161         | 6%         | 861            | 3%         | 829           | 4%         | 51,005             | 4%         | 523,525           | 1%   |
|  | Latino                                      | 25,445        | 76%        | 24,390         | 88%        | 13,654        | 69%        | 728,986            | 61%        | 4,756,220         | 13%  |
|  | Asian American / Pacific Islander           | 4,018         | 12%        | 327            | 1%         | 2,067         | 11%        | 79,857             | 7%         | 998,166           | 3%   |
|  | Native American                             | 165           | 0.5%       | 70             | 0.3%       | 52            | 0.3%       | 6,231              | 0.5%       | 37,230            | 0.1% |
| Other or Multiracial   | 477   | 1%            | 340        | 1%             | 449        | 2%            | 39,322     | 3%                 | 433,504    | 1%                |      |
| <b>Racial Generation Gap</b><br>(percentage-point difference between share of people of color among youth and seniors) | <b>19%</b>                                  |               | <b>28%</b> |                | <b>33%</b> |               | <b>40%</b> |                    | <b>35%</b> |                   |      |
| Nativity and Citizenship, 2009-2013  | <b>Nativity</b>                             |               |            |                |            |               |            |                    |            |                   |      |
|  | US-Born                                     | 67%           |            | 62%            |            | 72%           |            | 78%                |            | 73%               |      |
|  | Foreign-Born                                | 33%           |            | 38%            |            | 28%           |            | 22%                |            | 27%               |      |
|  | <b>Naturalization Rates of Foreign-Born</b> |               |            |                |            |               |            |                    |            |                   |      |
|  | Naturalized Foreign-Born                    | 20%           |            | 22%            |            | 33%           |            | 35%                |            | 47%               |      |
|  | Non-Naturalized Foreign-Born                | 80%           |            | 78%            |            | 67%           |            | 65%                |            | 53%               |      |
| <b>Citizen Voting Age Population</b>   | <b>41%</b>                                  |               | <b>37%</b> |                | <b>50%</b> |               | <b>57%</b> |                    | <b>62%</b> |                   |      |
| Poverty and Unemployment, 2009-2013  | <b>Poverty Rates</b>                        | <b>49%</b>    |            | <b>28%</b>     |            | <b>35%</b>    |            | <b>23%</b>         |            | <b>16%</b>        |      |
|  | By Race/Ethnicity                           |               |            |                |            |               |            |                    |            |                   |      |
|  | Non-Hispanic white                          | 40%           |            | 20%            |            | 20%           |            | 13%                |            | 10%               |      |
|  | Black                                       | 56%           |            | 36%            |            | 44%           |            | 34%                |            | 24%               |      |
|  | Latino                                      | 48%           |            | 29%            |            | 39%           |            | 30%                |            | 23%               |      |
|  | Asian American / Pacific Islander           | 52%           |            | 34%            |            | 39%           |            | 20%                |            | 12%               |      |
|  | Other                                       | 50%           |            | 25%            |            | 39%           |            | 29%                |            | 23%               |      |
|  | <b>Working Poverty Rates (16+ yrs)</b>      | <b>48%</b>    |            | <b>34%</b>     |            | <b>33%</b>    |            | <b>21%</b>         |            | <b>15%</b>        |      |
| <b>Child Poverty Rates (0-17 yrs)</b>  | <b>61%</b>                                  |               | <b>38%</b> |                | <b>49%</b> |               | <b>32%</b> |                    | <b>22%</b> |                   |      |

Source: USC PERE analysis of 2010 U.S. Census, 2009-2013 American Community Survey 5-year estimates

\*SJV includes: Fresno, Kern, Kings, Madera, Merced, San Joaquin, Stanislaus, and Tulare counties.

|   |  | Fresno BHC | South Kern BHC | Merced BHC | San Joaquin Valley | California |
|---|--|------------|----------------|------------|--------------------|------------|
| Poverty and Unemployment, 2009-2013   | <b>Percent of Disconnected Youth</b>               | <b>17%</b> | <b>13%</b>     | <b>10%</b> | <b>11%</b>         | <b>8%</b>  |
|   | <b>Unemployment Rate</b>                           | <b>21%</b> | <b>14%</b>     | <b>19%</b> | <b>15%</b>         | <b>11%</b> |
|   | By Race/Ethnicity                                  |            |                |            |                    |            |
|   | Non-Hispanic White                                 | 21%        | 8%             | 12%        | 11%                | 10%        |
|   | Black  | 33%        | 22%            | 16%        | 22%                | 18%        |
|   | Latino   | 19%        | 14%            | 21%        | 17%                | 13%        |
|   | Asian American / Pacific Islander                  | 19%        | 14%            | 25%        | 14%                | 9%         |
| Education, 2009-2013  | <b>Limited English Proficiency Rates (5+ yrs)</b>  | <b>33%</b> | <b>37%</b>     | <b>25%</b> | <b>19%</b>         | <b>19%</b> |
|   | <b>Pre-K Enrollment Rates (3-4 yrs)</b>            | <b>66%</b> | <b>73%</b>     | <b>53%</b> | <b>61%</b>         | <b>51%</b> |
|   | <b>Educational Attainment (25+ yrs)</b>            |            |                |            |                    |            |
|   | Less than high school                              | 51%        | 53%            | 39%        | 27%                | 19%        |
|   | High school grad or GED                            | 24%        | 25%            | 22%        | 25%                | 21%        |
|   | Some college                                       | 19%        | 18%            | 28%        | 31%                | 30%        |
|   | BA or higher                                       | 6%         | 4%             | 11%        | 16%                | 31%        |
|   | <b>Educational Attainment of Whites (25+ yrs)</b>  |            |                |            |                    |            |
|   | Less than high school                              | 23%        | 22%            | 15%        | 11%                | 6%         |
|   | High school grad or GED                            | 32%        | 42%            | 27%        | 27%                | 20%        |
|   | Some college                                       | 27%        | 28%            | 37%        | 39%                | 34%        |
|   | BA or higher                                       | 18%        | 8%             | 21%        | 23%                | 40%        |
|   | <b>Educational Attainment of Blacks (25+ yrs)</b>  |            |                |            |                    |            |
|   | Less than high school                              | 26%        | 14%            | 20%        | 18%                | 12%        |
|   | High school grad or GED                            | 33%        | 22%            | 20%        | 26%                | 24%        |
|   | Some college                                       | 32%        | 48%            | 54%        | 42%                | 42%        |
|   | BA or higher                                       | 9%         | 15%            | 6%         | 14%                | 22%        |
|   | <b>Educational Attainment of Latinos (25+ yrs)</b> |            |                |            |                    |            |
|   | Less than high school                              | 60%        | 62%            | 55%        | 47%                | 41%        |
|   | High school grad or GED                            | 21%        | 21%            | 20%        | 24%                | 24%        |
| Some college  | 16%  | 15%        | 21%            | 23%        | 24%                |            |
| BA or higher  | 3%   | 2%         | 5%             | 7%         | 11%                |            |
| <b>Educational Attainment of Asian American / Pacific Islanders (25+ yrs)</b> |  |            |                |            |                    |            |
| Less than high school   | 46%  | 30%        | 40%            | 24%        | 14%                |            |
| High school grad or GED   | 24%  | 32%        | 16%            | 20%        | 15%                |            |
| Some college  | 19%  | 22%        | 30%            | 27%        | 23%                |            |
| BA or higher  | 10%  | 17%        | 14%            | 29%        | 48%                |            |

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